The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation

The Dun & Bradstreet Record of Business Closings

Prepared by the Economic Analysis Department

Monthly Business Failures

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April 1989

News

Monthly Business Failures

April 1988 vs. April 1989

NOTES PERTAINING TO ALL TABLES

1. As of January 1984 Dun & Bradstreet expanded the compilation of business closing statistics in certain industry groupings. As a result, calculations of industrial breakdowns have been changed to reflect the new collection criteria and data reported for individual industries prior to 1984 are not comparable to succeeding years.

2. Dun & Bradstreet collects data as initial bankruptcy filings are made; additional details become available as court proceedings move forward. The database is updated for twelve months following initial filings at which time it is frozen for statistical purposes.

3. Prior year data represent official results; current year data are preliminary and may be revised in subsequent releases.

4. Monthly tabulations are calculated by including data for all weeks in which Friday falls within the particular month. This may result in a differing number of weeks for the same month from year to year.

5. Industry computations are made by using the SIC (Standard Industrial Classification) code assigned by the field data collection staff based on the type of business the company was engaged in. There are some companies for which no SIC code is appropriate. The SIC table as developed and maintained by the U.S. Government recognizes this and includes code 9999 for these establishments. The tabulation for this category appears in the industry tables under the heading of 'Nonclassifiable Establishments'.

6. There are some bankruptcy filings for which liability information is either unavailable or unobtainable. For statistical purposes these companies are counted as having zero liabilities and are included as such in appropriate tables.

7. Any questions or comments concerning the information contained in these tables can be directed to:

The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation
299 Park Avenue
New York, N.Y. 10171
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(or) Attn: Economic Analysis Department

212-593-6800

DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT
U.S. MONTHLY BUSINESS FAILURES

lure nth	1988 Failures	1988 Liabilities	1989 Failures	1989 Liabilities
uary	5,005	$3,894,099,825	4,663	$2,099,989,189
ruary	5,062	$4,625,495,173	4,276	$2,316,076,857
ch	5,852	$3,291,654,137	4,783	$2,948,004,083
il	5,118	$3,065,590,200	3,926	$6,145,603,864
	21,037	$14,876,839,335	17,648	$13,509,673,993

TE: This compilation covers all businesses that ceased operations following assignment or bankruptcy; ceased with loss to creditors after actions such as execution, foreclosure or attachment; voluntarily withdrew leaving unpaid obligations; were involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; or voluntarily compromised with creditors in April 1989. Voluntary discontinuances involving no loss to creditors are excluded. Last year's figures are official, this year's are preliminary.

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THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES BY STATES AND REGIONS

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabilities	Number	Liabilities
aine	9	$639,166	5	$1,438,028
ew Hampshire	15	$1,869,750	12	$2,492,041
ermont	3	$606,865	1	$355,037
assachusetts	69	$22,846,847	32	$13,968,588
onnecticut	19	$881,900	16	$1,326,048
hode Island	6	$167,254	4	$2,172,639
TOTAL NEW ENGLAND	121	$27,011,782	70	$21,752,381
ew York	245	$58,185,272	124	$31,619,184
ew Jersey	87	$73,597,008	36	$130,991,241
ennsylvania	122	$20,720,824	99	$21,710,461
TOTAL MIDDLE ATLANTIC	454	$152,503,104	259	$184,320,886
hio	172	$44,445,057	171	$62,919,930
ndiana	88	$25,944,745	68	$16,887,142
llinois	281	$182,752,144	254	$108,747,874
ichigan	167	$27,008,337	182	$39,246,002
isconsin	116	$10,043,453	55	$4,525,752
TOTAL EAST NORTH CENTRAL	824	$290,193,736	730	$232,326,700
innesota	45	$39,346,822	11	$27,841,470
owa	76	$17,648,942	58	$12,010,737
issouri	145	$14,051,759	102	$17,695,262
orth Dakota	9	$2,630,803	12	$4,548,274
outh Dakota	16	$1,136,249	13	$1,233,686
ebraska	26	$3,764,550	20	$1,962,501
ansas	88	$57,055,529	65	$19,631,330
TOTAL WEST NORTH CENTRAL	405	$135,634,654	281	$84,923,260
aryland	38	$5,839,354	23	$8,475,483
elaware	7	$721,443	1	$8,603,403
istrict Of Columbia	5	$24,215	7	$949,781
irginia	53	$13,509,356	95	$24,881,805
est Virginia	22	$5,582,539	6	$1,570,983
orth Carolina	44	$6,676,787	70	$16,607,265
outh Carolina	31	$1,441,871	12	$0
eorgia	142	$30,227,800	75	$18,904,831
orida	227	$132,979,094	232	$48,836,427
TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC	569	$197,002,459	521	$128,829,978
entucky	64	$26,582,686	40	$9,722,046
ennessee	97	$18,579,811	91	$73,448,336
labama	74	$11,970,737	31	$4,168,152
ississippi	34	$5,942,058	33	$1,746,813
TOTAL EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	269	$63,075,292	195	$89,085,347
ansas	27	$8,333,879	19	$1,535,672
klahoma	105	$197,153,957	120	$113,198,375
ouisiana	141	$282,146,626	113	$88,881,668
exas	718	$930,266,335	378	$315,685,681
TOTAL WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	987	$1,417,900,797	630	$519,301,396

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES BY STATES AND REGIONS

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabilities	Number	Liabilities
tana	25	$34,393,037	15	$465,555
ho	29	$2,399,624	17	$2,995,361
ming	20	$1,919,088	13	$2,529,898
orado	174	$89,671,795	101	$75,003,204
Mexico	27	$4,017,260	21	$2,244,718
zona	120	$48,492,574	153	$1,637,515,940
h	52	$7,746,253	20	$28,474
ada	34	$17,113,970	23	$4,585,438
OTAL MOUNTAIN	481	$205,753,601	363	$1,725,368,588
ska	30	$4,477,849	13	$793,740,746
aii	17	$1,604,711	11	$2,431,899
hington	135	$18,038,432	145	$15,349,251
gon	38	$13,306,643	12	$4,225,941
ifornia	788	$539,087,140	696	$2,343,947,491
OTAL PACIFIC	1,008	$576,514,775	877	$3,159,695,328
OTAL REGIONS & STATES	5,118	$3,065,590,200	3,926	$6,145,603,864

E: This compilation covers all businesses that ceased operations following assignment or bankruptcy; ceased with loss to creditors after actions such as execution, foreclosure or attachment; voluntarily withdrew leaving unpaid obligations; were involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; or voluntarily compromised with creditors in April 1989. Voluntary discontinuances involving no loss to creditors are excluded. Last year's figures are official, this year's are preliminary.

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THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES IN 25 LARGEST CITIES

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabilities	Number	Liabilities
ork, NY	75	$21,650,470	8	$3,107,579
go, IL	68	$139,815,925	60	$62,619,482
ngeles, CA	64	$20,088,158	52	$821,804,010
delphia, PA	12	$6,183,587	14	$2,716,057
oit, MI	17	$7,060,555	28	$2,335,375
ton, TX	115	$72,642,676	56	$85,446,661
imore, MD	10	$896,812	7	$52,017
as, TX	79	$29,178,024	40	$11,057,314
ington, DC	5	$24,215	7	$949,781
eland, OH	15	$15,150,054	11	$419,162
anapolis, IN	19	$999,023	12	$734,184
aukee, WI	26	$1,266,535	11	$36,874
Francisco, CA	7	$6,753,685	14	$2,994,294
Diego, CA	48	$5,869,166	10	$8,222,987
Antonio, TX	50	$93,379,539	32	$32,060,615
ton, MA	13	$757,484	1	$0
his, TN	14	$3,563,709	15	$2,613,949
Louis, MO	21	$1,488,137	7	$157,971
Orleans, LA	10	$2,656,397	13	$1,115,350
enix, AZ	40	$21,781,529	54	$1,615,878,837
umbus, OH	17	$649,470	29	$19,999,645
ttle, WA	20	$4,806,436	29	$4,624,584
ksonville, FL	5	$1,200	12	$834,953
tsburgh, PA	12	$1,952,478	11	$5,894,468
ver, CO	51	$41,087,421	23	$37,441,215
AL 25 CITIES	813	$499,702,685	556	$2,723,117,364
ANCE OF COUNTRY	4,305	$2,565,887,515	3,370	$3,422,486,500
TAL UNITED STATES	5,118	$3,065,590,200	3,926	$6,145,603,864

TE: This compilation covers all businesses that ceased operations following assignment or bankruptcy; ceased with loss to creditors after actions such as execution, foreclosure or attachment; voluntarily withdrew leaving unpaid obligations, were involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; or voluntarily compromised with creditors in April 1989. Voluntary discontinuances involving no loss to creditors are excluded. Last year's figures are official, this year's are preliminary.

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THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES BY SIZE OF LIABILITY AND INDUSTRY

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabiltiies	Number	Liabilities
GRICULTURE, FORESTRY, & FISHING...	175	$72,834,468	153	$32,115,068
Less Than $5,000.....	60	$0	54	$0
$5,000 To $24,999.....	6	$94,478	7	$122,379
$25,000 To $99,999.....	17	$998,771	36	$2,039,067
$100,000 To $999,999.....	74	$26,224,572	51	$14,856,682
$1,000,000 Or More.....	18	$45,516,647	5	$15,096,940
INING.....	42	$13,393,665	16	$20,278,057
Less Than $5,000.....	22	$0	4	$0
$5,000 To $24,999.....	5	$76,832	3	$45,611
$25,000 To $99,999.....	3	$168,000	1	$70,000
$100,000 To $999,999.....	9	$2,671,031	5	$1,863,772
$1,000,000 Or More.....	3	$10,477,802	3	$18,298,674
NSTRUCTION.....	615	$87,972,997	538	$129,328,639
Less Than $5,000.....	268	$17,069	198	$38,124
$5,000 To $24,999.....	47	$638,569	49	$718,825
$25,000 To $99,999.....	109	$6,076,800	113	$6,632,839
$100,000 To $999,999.....	178	$50,050,746	158	$47,685,918
$1,000,000 Or More.....	13	$31,189,813	20	$74,252,933
NUFACTURING.....	382	$231,465,054	272	$306,573,908
Less Than $5,000.....	202	$26,207	150	$28,940
$5,000 To $24,999.....	20	$254,055	8	$125,369
$25,000 To $99,999.....	36	$2,111,181	27	$1,577,758
$100,000 To $999,999.....	79	$28,996,606	56	$20,944,981
$1,000,000 Or More.....	45	$200,077,005	31	$283,896,860
ANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	204	$172,687,412	141	$91,980,293
Less Than $5,000.....	90	$3,255	63	$13,771
$5,000 To $24,999.....	11	$173,104	1	$16,335
$25,000 To $99,999.....	39	$2,143,721	31	$1,865,640
$100,000 To $999,999.....	53	$13,098,839	36	$9,983,264
$1,000,000 Or More.....	11	$157,268,493	10	$80,101,283
OLESALE TRADE.....	432	$124,190,077	315	$63,215,280
Less Than $5,000.....	248	$46,970	157	$28,393
$5,000 To $24,999.....	22	$237,081	28	$361,999
$25,000 To $99,999.....	52	$2,946,788	35	$2,111,289
$100,000 To $999,999.....	88	$27,164,871	83	$26,388,475
$1,000,000 Or More.....	22	$93,794,367	12	$34,325,124
TAIL TRADE.....	1,018	$235,261,839	814	$149,747,661
Less Than $5,000.....	508	$74,190	322	$69,892
$5,000 To $24,999.....	72	$1,030,537	38	$584,696
$25,000 To $99,999.....	182	$11,469,715	183	$11,127,791
$100,000 To $999,999.....	227	$60,198,887	245	$66,176,389
$1,000,000 Or More.....	29	$162,488,510	26	$71,788,893

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES BY SIZE OF LIABILITY AND INDUSTRY

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabilities	Number	Liabilities
NANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE..	203	$1,353,744,169	217	$4,269,710,943
Less Than $5,000.....	112	$4,177	93	$10,071
$5,000 To $24,999.....	8	$108,876	10	$138,754
$25,000 To $99,999.....	12	$747,614	17	$971,880
$100,000 To $999,999.....	31	$10,841,994	40	$14,250,008
$1,000,000 Or More.....	40	$1,342,041,508	57	$4,254,340,230
RVICES.....	2,000	$767,037,325	1,411	$1,076,769,693
Less Than $5,000.....	699	$58,710	508	$48,984
$5,000 To $24,999.....	170	$2,546,156	124	$1,861,483
$25,000 To $99,999.....	442	$25,714,894	308	$17,712,175
$100,000 To $999,999.....	587	$169,272,671	420	$118,498,378
$1,000,000 Or More.....	102	$569,444,894	51	$938,648,673
BLIC ADMINISTRATION.....	1	$85,000	1	$262,990
Less Than $5,000.....	0	$0	0	$0
$5,000 To $24,999.....	0	$0	0	$0
$25,000 To $99,999.....	1	$85,000	0	$0
$100,000 To $999,999.....	0	$0	1	$262,990
$1,000,000 Or More.....	0	$0	0	$0
NCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	46	$6,918,194	48	$5,621,332
Less Than $5,000.....	4	$0	4	$0
$5,000 To $24,999.....	6	$108,189	9	$131,299
$25,000 To $99,999.....	23	$1,230,549	18	$962,355
$100,000 To $999,999.....	11	$2,931,417	17	$4,527,678
$1,000,000 Or More.....	2	$2,648,039	0	$0
TAL UNITED STATES.....	5,118	$3,065,590,200	3,926	$6,145,603,864
Less Than $5,000.....	2,213	$230,578	1,553	$238,175
$5,000 To $24,999.....	367	$5,267,877	277	$4,106,750
$25,000 To $99,999.....	916	$53,693,033	769	$45,070,794
$100,000 To $999,999.....	1,337	$391,451,634	1,112	$325,438,535
$1,000,000 Or More.....	285	$2,614,947,078	215	$5,770,749,610

TE: This compilation covers all businesses that ceased operations following assignment or bankruptcy; ceased with loss to creditors after actions such as execution, foreclosure or attachment; voluntarily withdrew leaving unpaid obligations; were involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; or voluntarily compromised with creditors in April 1989. Voluntary discontinuances involving no loss to creditors are excluded. Last year's figures are official, this year's are preliminary.

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THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES BY INDUSTRY

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabilities	Number	Liabilities
ICULTURE/FORESTRY/FISHING				
gricultural Production-Crops	109	$30,693,706	79	$24,538,275
gricultural Production-Livestock	35	$39,817,415	16	$1,781,239
gricultural Services	30	$2,122,554	55	$5,668,109
orestry	0	$0	3	$127,445
ishing, Hunting, Trapping	1	$200,793	0	$0
AL AGRICULTURE/FORESTRY/FISHING	175	$72,834,468	153	$32,115,068
ING				
etal Mining	0	$0	0	$0
nthracite Mining	0	$0	1	$108,167
ituminous Coal/Lignite Mining	10	$4,643,000	2	$2,348,218
il & Gas Extraction	30	$8,627,010	12	$17,821,672
onmet. Mineral Mining Xcpt Fuel	2	$123,655	1	$0
AL MINING	42	$13,393,665	16	$20,278,057
STRUCTION				
en. Contractors/Oper. Builders	228	$36,561,435	214	$55,373,693
onstruction Other Than Buildings	32	$12,622,751	26	$19,872,774
pecial Trade Contractors	355	$38,788,811	298	$54,082,172
AL CONSTRUCTION	615	$87,972,997	538	$129,328,639
UFACTURING				
ood & Kindred Products	22	$11,937,230	13	$1,526,398
obacco Manufacturers	1	$0	0	$0
extile Mill Products	6	$246,731	5	$2,004,000
pparel & Other Textile Products	31	$21,144,450	16	$7,188,359
umber & Wood Products	38	$4,643,952	33	$5,465,221
urniture & Fixtures	19	$3,575,763	10	$2,009,182
aper & Allied Products	4	[illegible]	4	$0
rinting & Publishing	60	$26,[illegible].186	42	$29,987,711
hemicals & Allied Products	12	$6,246,561	6	$67,063,064
etroleum Refining	0	$0	2	$30,417
ubber & Misc. Plastic Products	12	$4,784,390	7	$4,432,464
eather & Leather Products	0	$0	1	$11,710,000
tone/Clay/Glass Products	11	$5,908,410	9	$7,086,924
rimary Metal Industries	8	$15,293,802	6	$1,049,122
abricated Metal Products	43	$14,350,089	36	$28,787,741
achinery Xcpt Electrical	53	$62,206,257	35	$14,522,691
lectrical/Electronic Equipment	30	$51,998,249	18	$130,731,515
ransportation Equipment	9	$1,810,831	14	$1,009,570
nstruments & Related Products	7	$432,823	5	$365,101
isc. Manufacturing Industries	16	$790,107	10	$1,604,428
AL MANUFACTURING	382	$231,465,054	272	$306,573,908
NSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES				
ailroad Transportation	1	$131,854,000	2	$45,570,000
ocal/Interurban Pass. Trans	9	$698,610	11	$933,398
rucking & Warehousing	130	$26,220,838	81	$23,059,201
.S. Postal Service	0	$0	0	$0
ater Transportation	4	$46,110	2	$552,637
ir Transportation	8	$7,096,463	6	$2,235,285
ipelines Xcpt Natural Gas	0	$0	0	$0
ransportation Services	32	$2,557,679	18	$6,650,138
ommunication	18	$2,841,468	14	$3,830,105
lectric/Gas/Sanitary Services	2	$1,372,244	7	$9,149,529
AL TRANS. & PUBLIC UTILITIES	204	$172,687,412	141	$91,980,293

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES BY INDUSTRY

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabilities	Number	Liabilities
OLESALE TRADE				
rable Goods				
Motor Vehicles/Automotive Equip..	33	$2,494,515	20	$8,369,667
Furniture & Home Furnishings.....	20	$1,505,311	12	$1,103,456
Lumber & Construction Materials..	25	$5,274,853	27	$4,774,309
Sporting Goods/Toys/Hobby Goods..	6	$288,753	8	$4,182,782
Metals & Minerals Xcpt Petroleum.	9	$2,424,779	11	$328,684
Electrical Goods.....	37	$4,143,133	27	$2,062,947
Hardware/Plumbing/Heating Equip..	25	$3,538,901	13	$1,185,323
Machinery Equipment & Supplies...	116	$64,874,404	76	$15,759,700
Miscellaneous Durable Goods.....	18	$1,417,937	15	$3,631,782
tal Durable Goods.....	289	$85,962,586	209	$41,398,650
n-Durable Goods				
Paper & Paper Products.....	11	$640,307	12	$1,097,642
Drugs, Proprietors & Sundries....	8	$2,220,232	6	$876,817
Apparel/Piece Goods/Notions.....	21	$6,185,468	10	$438,827
Groceries & Related Products.....	37	$8,307,652	28	$1,793,090
Farm Product Raw Materials.....	6	$8,220,633	4	$2,882,632
Chemicals & Allied Products.....	9	$459,994	5	$510,494
Petroleum & Petroleum Products...	13	$6,686,255	1	$0
Beer, Wine & Distilled Beverages.	2	$38,948	1	$22,500
Miscellaneous Non-Durable Goods..	36	$5,468,302	39	$14,194,628
tal Non-Durable Goods	143	$38,227,491	106	$21,816,630
TAL WHOLESALE TRADE..	432	$124,190,077	315	$63,215,280
TAIL TRADE				
Building Materials/Garden Supply.	42	$5,250,045	47	$6,544,327
General Merchandise Stores	20	$94,348,346	11	$12,613,076
Food Stores.....	78	$13,016,052	66	$7,428,234
Automotive Dlrs.-Service Stations	87	$12,787,737	85	$8,668,682
Apparel & Accessory Stores.....	176	$26,134,175	109	$12,589,924
Furniture/Home Furnishing Stores.	136	$20,604,299	116	$28,917,426
Eating & Drinking Places.....	225	$33,626,757	183	$42,774,024
scellaneous Retail Trade				
Drug & Proprietary Stores	8	$485,187	11	$2,753,618
Liquor Stores	13	$952,106	7	$866,873
Used Merchandise Stores.....	6	$664,484	14	$1,222,855
Sporting Goods.....	36	$7,971,897	24	$4,745,554
ock Stores.....	7	$169,903	6	$393,822
Stationery Stores.....	9	$146,707	7	$457,273
Jewelry Stores.....	17	$3,472,065	17	$3,216,709
Hobby, Toy & Game Shops.....	9	$741,011	7	$169,622
Camera/Photographic Supply Stores	6	$1,135,577	3	$233,942
Gift, Novelty & Souvenir Shops...	28	$1,372,607	26	$1,612,622
Luggage & Leather Goods Stores...	2	$212,607	2	$0
Sewing/Needlework/Piece Goods....	2	$286,218	4	$83,703
Florist Retailers.....	18	$2,384,659	16	$1,136,635
Fuel & Ice Dealers.....	1	$90,929	3	$37,768
Other Retail Stores.....	92	$8,908,471	50	$13,310,972
tal Miscellaneous Retail Trade...	254	$29,494,428	197	$30,211,968
AL RETAIL TRADE.....	1,018	$235,261,839	814	$149,747,661

THE DUN & BRADSTREET CORPORATION - ECONOMIC ANALYSIS DEPARTMENT

U.S. BUSINESS FAILURES BY INDUSTRY

	April 1988		April 1989	
	Number	Liabilities	Number	Liabilities
NANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE				
Banking	16	$1,146,800,000	16	$1,067,200,000
Credit Agencies Xcpt Banks	21	$30,085,364	22	$1,308,962,027
Security/Commodity Brokers & Svcs	15	$2,628,754	10	$56,413
Insurance Carriers	3	$1,184,840	1	$67,407
Insurance Agents/Brokers & Svcs	21	$5,945,081	23	$5,078,356
Real Estate	118	$165,513,722	133	$1,048,469,033
Comb. Real Estate, Insurance, Etc	1	$0	0	$0
Holding & Other Investment Off	8	$1,586,408	12	$839,877,707
TAL FINANCE/INSURANCE/REAL ESTATE	203	$1,353,744,169	217	$4,269,710,943
RVICES				
Hotels & Other Lodging Places	29	$9,513,688	28	$17,072,402
rsonal Services				
Laundry/Cleaning/Garment Services	17	$3,053,707	15	$3,053,908
Photographic Portrait Studios	2	$44,583	3	$75,072
Beauty Shops	31	$4,050,234	25	$2,036,107
Barber Shops	6	$440,375	3	$178,480
Shoe Repair & Hat Cleaning Shops	1	$128,737	4	$390,079
Funeral Services & Crematories	0	$0	1	$0
Miscellaneous Personal Services	13	$7,359,894	16	$1,511,653
tal Personal Services	70	$15,077,530	67	$7,245,299
siness Services				
Advertising	20	$2,797,793	22	$2,899,728
Consumer Credit Rptg./Collection	4	$640,097	1	$0
Mail/Reproduction/Steno Services	24	$2,655,801	20	$2,557,021
Services To Buildings	37	$2,013,260	39	$2,903,537
News Syndicates	0	$0	4	$39,510
Personnel Supply Services	10	$362,139	7	$515,486
Computer/Data Processing Services	20	$7,644,164	28	$5,121,038
Miscellaneous Business Services	933	$212,467,261	415	$71,794,735
tal Business Services	1,050	$229,372,132	536	$85,831,055
Automotive Repair/Service/Garages	97	$8,018,846	113	$8,865,036
Miscellaneous Repair Services	40	$5,662,729	50	$7,979,657
Motion Picture Services	13	$6,985,564	13	$6,828,044
Amusement/Recreation Services	32	$6,722,204	32	$9,929,626
Health Services	64	$208,691,331	53	$542,936,377
Legal Services	18	$3,643,378	26	$16,878,458
Educational Services	4	$1,628,171	11	$3,900,623
Social Services	12	$1,857,417	15	$778,486
Museums, Botan Zoologic Gardens	0	$0	0	$0
Membership Organizations	6	$4,434,926	3	$109,126
Private Households	1	$0	37	$1,862,689
scellaneous Services				
Engineering & Architectural Svcs	18	$6,239,530	13	$1,644,511
Non-Commercial Research Orgs	0	$0	0	$0
Acctg.,Auditing/Bookkeeping Svcs	15	$11,719,607	10	$2,539,521
Other Services	531	$247,270,272	404	$362,368,783
tal Miscellaneous Services	564	$265,229,409	427	$366,552,815
TAL SERVICES	2,000	$767,037,325	1,411	$1,076,769,693
TAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1	$85,000	1	$262,990
NCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	46	$6,918,194	48	$5,621,332
TAL UNITED STATES	5,118	$3,065,590,200	3,926	$6,145,603,864

TE: This compilation covers all businesses that ceased operations following assignment or bankruptcy; ceased with loss to creditors after actions such as execution, foreclosure or attachment; voluntarily withdrew leaving unpaid obligations; were involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; or voluntarily compromised with creditors in April 1989. Voluntary discontinuances involving no loss to creditors are excluded. Last year's figures are official, this year's are preliminary.

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